



**Figure 3.12.** Experimental measurements of the magnetization of the organic free radical “DPPH” (in a 1:1 complex with benzene), taken at  $B = 2.06$  T and temperatures ranging from 300 K down to 2.2 K. The solid curve is the prediction of equation 3.32 (with  $\mu = \mu_B$ ), while the dashed line is the prediction of Curie’s law for the high-temperature limit. (Because the effective number of elementary dipoles in this experiment was uncertain by a few percent, the vertical scale of the theoretical graphs has been adjusted to obtain the best fit.) Adapted from P. Grobet, L. Van Gerven, and A. Van den Bosch, *Journal of Chemical Physics* **68**, 5225 (1978).