

Multiple-Choice Questions of Chapter 9

Question 1

The speed of glycerin flowing in a 5.0 cm i.d. pipe is 0.54 m/s. Find the fluid's speed in a 3.0 cm i.d. pipe that connects with it, both pipes flowing full.

- A) 1.5 m/s
- B) 0.9 m/s
- C) 0.19 m/s
- D) 0.32 m/s

Question 2

A large open tank of non-viscous liquid springs a leak 4.5 m below the top of the liquid. What is the theoretical velocity of outflow from the hole? If the area of the hole is  $0.25\text{cm}^2$ , how much liquid would escape in exactly 1 minute?

- A) (a) 9.4 m/s, (b)  $0.0141\text{ m}^3$
- B) (a) 88.3 m/s, (b)  $0.000235\text{ m}^3$
- C) (a) 3.0 m/s, (b)  $2540\text{ m}^3$
- D) (a) 4.7 m/s, (b)  $.846\text{ m}^3$

Question 3

A pipe of varying inner diameter carries water. At point 1 the diameter is 20 cm and the pressure is 130 kPa. At point 2, which is 4.0 m higher than point 1, the diameter is 30 cm. If the flow is  $0.080\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ , what is the pressure at the second point?

- A) 93 kPa
- B) 91 kPa
- C) 133 kPa
- D) 39 kPa

Question 4

A container is filled with gas at a pressure of  $4.0 \times 10^5\text{ Pa}$ . The container is a cube, 0.10 m on a side, with one side facing south. What is the magnitude and direction of the force on the south side of the container due to the gas inside?

- A) 2.0 kN southward
- B) 4.0 kN northward
- C) 2.0 kN northward
- D) 4.0 kN southward

Question 5

A certain town receives its water directly from a water tower. If the top of the water in the tower is 26.0 m above the water faucet in a house, what should the gauge pressure of the water at the faucet be? (Neglect the effects of other water users.)

- A) 0.255 kPa
- B) 255 kPa
- C) 2.65 kPa
- D) 127 kPa

Question 6

At a height of 10 km (33000 ft) above sea level, atmospheric pressure is about 210 mm of mercury. What is the resultant normal force on a  $600 \text{ cm}^2$  window of an airplane flying at this height? Assume the pressure inside the plane is 760 mm of mercury. The density of mercury is  $13\,600 \text{ kg/m}^3$ .

- A) 6.1 kN
- B)  $4.4 \times 10^4 \text{ kN}$
- C)  $1.2 \times 10^3 \text{ kN}$
- D) 4.4 kN

Question 7

A glass tube is bent into the form of a U. A 50.0 cm height of olive oil in one arm is found to balance 46.0 cm of water in the other. What is the density of the olive oil?

- A)  $920 \text{ kg/m}^3$
- B)  $1090 \text{ kg/m}^3$
- C)  $230 \text{ kg/m}^3$
- D)  $0.920 \text{ kg/m}^3$

Question 8

On a day when the pressure of the atmosphere is  $1.000 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa}$ , a chemist distills a liquid under slightly reduced pressure. The pressure within the distillation chamber is read by an oil-filled manometer (density of oil =  $0.78 \text{ g/cm}^3$ ). The difference in heights on the two sides of the manometer is 27 cm. What is the pressure in the distillation chamber?

- A) 98 kPa
- B) 2.1 kPa
- C)  $1.021 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa}$
- D) 211 Pa

Question 9

A metal cube, 2.00 cm on each side, has a density of  $6600 \text{ kg/m}^3$ . Find its apparent mass when it is totally submerged in water.

- A) 0.439 g
- B) 8.01 g
- C) 11.2 g
- D) 44.8 g

Question 10

A solid piece of aluminum ( $\rho = 2.70 \text{ g/cm}^3$ ) has a mass of 8.35 g when measured in air. If it is hung from a thread and submerged in a vat of oil ( $\rho = 0.75 \text{ g/cm}^3$ ), what will be the tension in the thread?

- A) 0.059 N
- B) 0.082 N
- C) 0.023 N
- D) 0.105 N