

Multiple-Choice Questions of Chapter 8

Question 1

A force of 200 N acts tangentially on the rim of a wheel 25 cm in radius. (a) Find the torque. (b) Repeat if the force makes an angle of  $40^\circ$  to a spoke of the wheel.

- A) (a) 50 N·m (b) 32 N·m
- B) (a) 5000 N·m (b) 38 N·m
- C) (a) 8.0 N·m (b) 50 N·m
- D) (a) 314 N·m (b) 3200 N·m

Question 2

A neutron star is formed when an object such as our Sun collapses. Suppose a uniform spherical star of mass  $M$  and radius  $R$  collapses to a uniform sphere of radius  $10^{-5}R$ . If the original star has a rotation rate of 1 rev each 25 days (as does the Sun), what will be the rotation rate of the neutron star?

- A)  $4.6 \times 10^3$  rev/s
- B)  $1.7 \times 10^7$  rev/s
- C)  $1.2 \times 10^5$  rev/s
- D)  $5.0 \times 10^{-2}$  rev/s

Question 3

A large horizontal disk is rotating on a vertical axis through its center; for the disk,  $I = 4000 \text{ kg m}^2$ . The disk is coasting at a rate of 0.150 rev/s when a 90.0-kg person drops onto the disk from an overhanging tree limb. The person lands and remains at a distance of 3.00 m from the axis of rotation. What will be the rate of rotation after the person has landed?

- A) 0.125 rev/s
- B) 0.141 rev/s
- C) 5.5 rev/s
- D) 0.137 rev/s

Question 4

A 500-g wheel that has a moment of inertia of  $0.015 \text{ kg m}^2$  is initially turning at 30 rev/s. It coasts to rest after 163 rev. How large is the torque that slowed it?

- A) 0.04 N·m
- B) 0.26 N·m
- C) 0.09 N·m
- D) 4.50 N·m

Question 5

A 20-kg solid disk ( $I = \frac{1}{2}Mr^2$ ) rolls on a horizontal surface at the rate of 4.0 m/s. Compute its total KE.

- A) 80 J
- B) 240 J
- C) 160 J
- D) 320 J

Question 6

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A wheel and axle having a total moment of inertia of  $0.0020 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m}^2$  is caused to rotate about a horizontal axis by means of an 800-g mass attached to a cord wrapped around the axle. The radius of the axle is 2.0 cm. Starting from rest, how far must the mass fall to give the wheel a rotational rate of 3.0 rev/s?

- A) 5.3 cm
- B) 4.5 cm
- C) 52 cm
- D) 3.8 cm

Question 7

A certain coin and a wedding ring have exactly the same mass and radius. When placed at the top of an incline, which object reaches the bottom of the incline first?

- A) the coin
- B) the wedding ring
- C) the two objects reach the bottom at the same time
- D) we cannot answer this question with the given information

Question 8

An ice skater is in a fast spin with her arms held tightly to her body. When she extends her arms, which of the following statements is not true?

- A) She increases her moment of inertia.
- B) She decreases her angular speed.
- C) Her moment of inertia remains constant.
- D) Her total angular momentum remains constant.

Question 9

The torque exerted on the moon by the gravitational pull of the earth is

- A) normal to the direction of the moon's path.
- B) parallel to the direction of the moon's path.
- C) tangent to the imaginary line connecting the earth and the moon.
- D) zero.

Question 10

A turntable rotates through 10 radians in 4 seconds. The turntable experiences uniform acceleration. If the turntable started from rest, what is its angular velocity at the end of the 4 seconds?

- A) 2.5 rad/s
- B) 5 rad/s
- C) 40 rad/s
- D) we cannot calculate the answer since the angular acceleration was not given.